

ELECTRICAL OPTIONS	/ SPECIFICATIONS
<u>OUTPUT</u>	SUPPLY
0.5 TO 4.5V RATIOM SUPPLY CURRENT 1:	ETRIC 5V 2ma TYP. 20ma Max.
CABLE: 0.2mm², 0/	A SCREEN, PUR JACKET

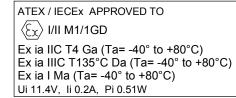
- SUPPLIED WITH 50cm OR REQUIRED LENGTH IN cm (15000cm MAX). STANDARD 3-CORE: JACKET Ø4mm BLACK e.g. 'L50' OPTIONAL 5-CORE: JACKET Ø4.6mm BLUE e.g. 'LQ50' CABLE/CONNECTOR\* CONNECTIONS;

3 CORE	5 CORE	CONNECTO	R		
RED	RED	:1	+Ve		
_	ORG	:1	+SENSE	(5-WIRE	ONLY
BLACK	BLACK	:3	OV		
_	GRY	:3	-SENSE	(5-WIRE	ONLY
WHITE	WHITE	:2	OUTPUT		
SCREEN	SCREEN	:4	BODY		

\*CONNECTORS; MAXIMUM CONDUCTOR CROSS SECTION 0.75mm2 RANGE OF DISPLACEMENT FROM 0-5mm TO 0-800mm e.g.76, IN INCREMENTS OF 1mm.

BODY MATERIAL: STAINLESS STEEL.

NOTE:- READ INSTALLATION SHEET M100-19 FOR FULL INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE.



APPROVED FOR USE IN CONJUNCTION WITH A GALVANICALLY ISOLATED BARRIER.

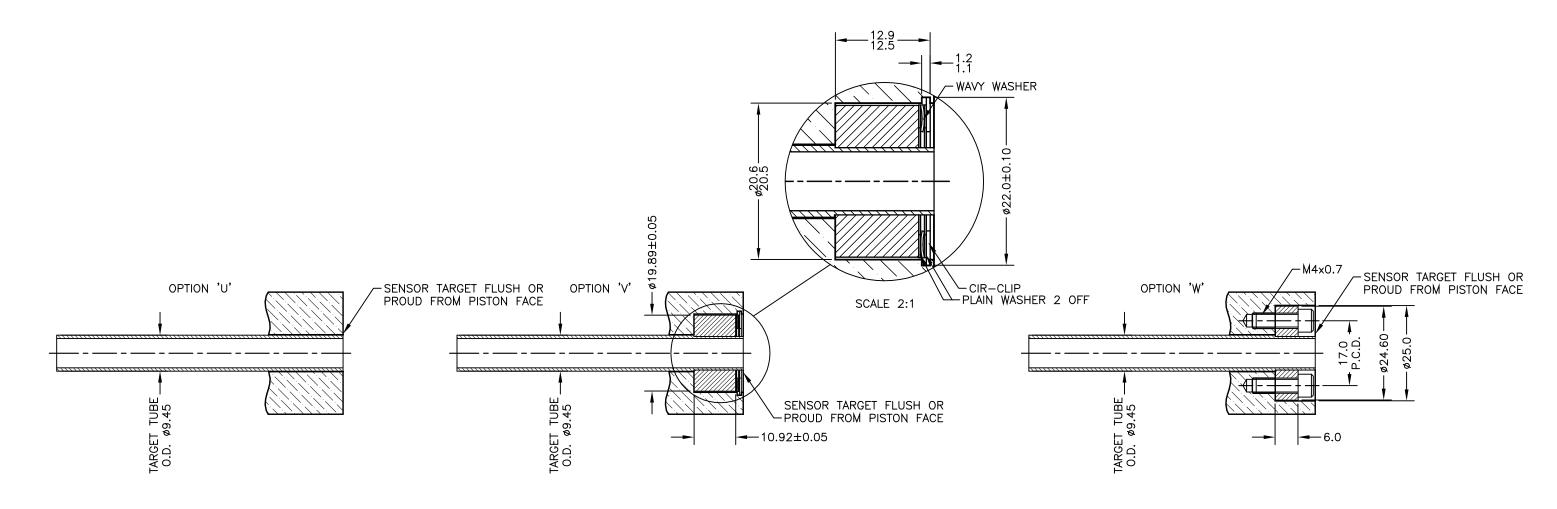
NOTE: APPROVAL ONLY APPLIES AT NORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE!

F	OPTION 'S' REMOVED - RAN1035.	PDM
G	RANGE WAS 20-600 RAN1056	RDS
Н	TARGET NOTES AMENDED ~ RAN1114	PDM
J	5-CORE OPTION ADDED ~ RAN1102	PDM
K	OPTION 'M' ADDED ~ RAN1166, RANGE NOTE	
n	AMENDED ~ RAN1200	PDM
Ĺ	HEX. LENGTH 14 WAS 15 ~ RAN1160	PDM

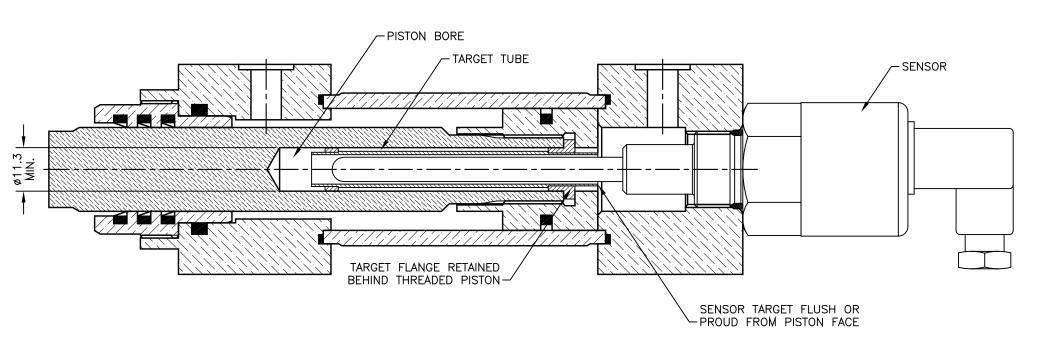
DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE. CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED.



F	29/06/15	CHECKED BY X ±0.4		
G	9/11/15	RDS   X.X ±0.2   X.XX ±0.1		
Н	18/10/16	DIMS mm		
J	05/04/17	DESCRIPTION		
K	29/08/17	M100 INTRINSICALLY SAFE		
L	11/10/17	CYLINDER LINEAR POSITION		
		SENSOR		
SCA	ile 10mm	DRAWING M100-11 REV L		
+	$\leq$	SHEET 1 OF 1		







Α	FIRST ISSUE.	RDS
В	REDRAWN.	PDM
С	WORDING AMMENDED	RDS
D	TARGET NOTES AMENDED - RAN1349	PDM

DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE.
CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED
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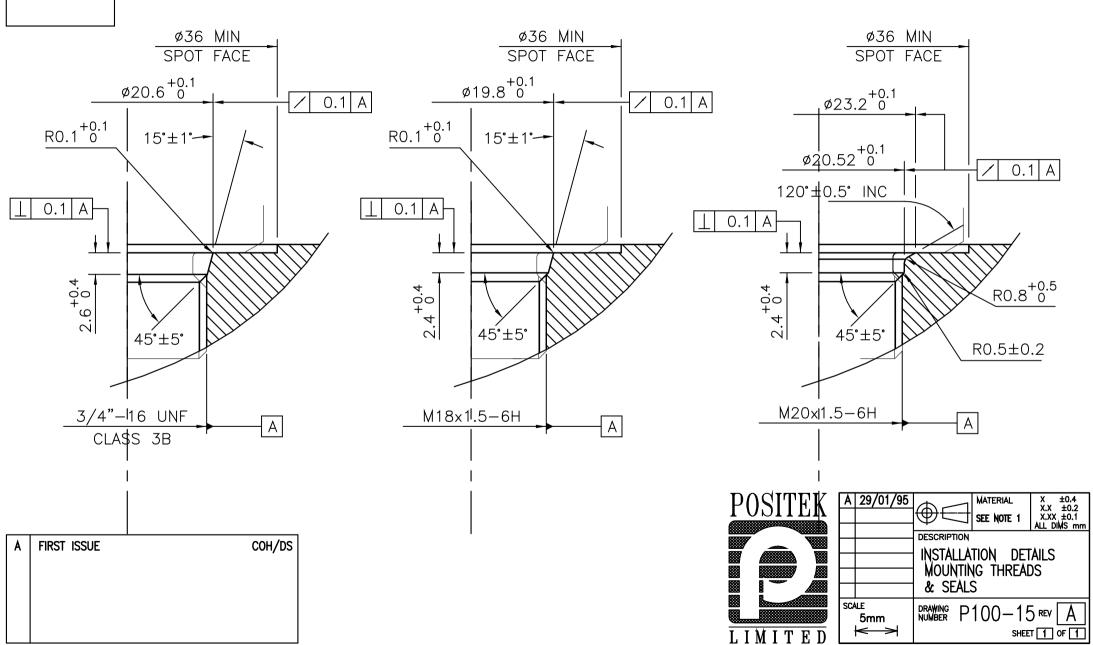


Α	28/06/95		CHECKED BY	
В	04/10/11	<del>((()) [[-]</del>	RDM	X.X ±0.2 X.XX ±0.1
O	26/10/17	7		DIMS mm
D	22/01/21	DESCRIPTION	l	
		1	TARGET TU	BE
		FITTING C	PTIONS	
SCA	LE 10mm	DRAWING F	100-12	REV D
١.	OHILL	''כיייבוי		
†	<del></del>		SHEE	T 1 OF 1



DRAWING NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEEDURE. CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON

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TARGET TUBE OPTION NOTES:-1. SPECIFY TUBE MATERIAL; CODE:—

'R' STAINLESS STEEL 316 \( \text{99.45}. \)

'S' ALUMINIUM 6063 \( \text{83/8"} \) (9.2-9.8). NOTE! ONLY AVAILABLE WITH P100 OR P106 VERSIONS.

2. SPECIFY FLANGE TYPE; CODE: 'U', 'Vx', Wx' OR 'Xx' \( \text{SEE} \) DETAILS BELOW.

3. SPECIFY DIMENSION 'x' (mm), NOT APPLICABLE CODE 'U' PLAIN TUBE. -LENGTH: DISPLACEMENT + 30 (FOR 100mm DISPLACEMENT LENGTH = 130)-STANDARD PLAIN, CODE 'U' O.D. SEE NOTE 1. I.D. SEE NOTE 1. DIM 'x' -SEE NOTE 3. -MIN. 10.92 ø19.94 19.84 PENNY & GILES HLP100, CODE 'V' STAINLESS STEEL DIM 'x' SEE NOTE 3. ø4.4 2 PLACES-MIN. 6 Ø24.60 -P.C.D. ø17.0 TEMPOSONICS (M4 FIXING), CODE 'W' STAINLESS STEEL 6.0 ø11.20 ¶1.15 ø11.20 DIM 'x' SEE NOTE 3.→ MIN. 7 7.0 ø15.50 PARKER HANNIFIN, CODE 'X' STAINLESS STEEL STAINLESS STEEL CHECKED BY X ±0.4 X.X ±0.2 RDM X.XX ±0.1 DIMS mm E 16/10/06 F 24/09/08 TARGET TUBE MOUNTING NOTES, SEE DRAWING P100-12. G 13/11/08 E MATERIAL OPTION REMOVED. H 11/12/12 PDM F MAT'L OPTION REINSTATED RAN221. PDM J 23/07/14 TARGET TUBE AND FLANGE OPTIONS (LIPS 100/106) K 30/11/16 G X DIM FOR PH FLANGE SHOWN RAN225 RDS H 9.45 WAS 9.5 RAN396 L 08/11/22 J REDRAWN, PH FLANGE ROTATED RAN507. PDM DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE. CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON SCALE 5mm DRAWING TG24-11 REV L K NOTE 1 AMENDED ~ RAN1114. PDM LIMITED SHEET 1 OF 1 L 'x' WAS 'n' ~ RAN1309 PDM THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED.



## M100 CYLINDER - LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS MINING ENVIRONMENTS

- **Intrinsically safe for Mining to:** Ex I/II M1/GD
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Travel set to customer's requirement
- High durability and reliability
- High accuracy and stability
- Sealing to IP67

As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Positek<sup>®</sup> has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications.

Our intrinsically safe M100 incorporates electronics system EX07 which is ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved for use in potentially explosive gas/vapour, dust atmospheres and mining environments.

The M100 is designed for demanding hydraulic or pneumatic cylinder position feedback applications where service life, environmental resistance and cost are important and is ideal for OEMs seeking good sensor performance for arduous applications in hazardous areas.

Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range. The unit is highly compact and space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length. Like all Positek® sensors, the M100 provides a linear output proportional to travel. Each unit is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, any stroke from 0-5mm to 0-800mm and with full EMC protection built in. The sensor is very rugged, being made of stainless steel with an inert fluoropolymer-sheathed probe with a stainless steel target tube. The sensor is easy to install in cylinders and has a range of mechanical options. Environmental sealing is to IP67.



## **SPECIFICATION**

**Dimensions** 35 mm Body diameter

43 mm calibrated travel + 58 mm Body Length (to seal face) Probe Length (from seal face) calibrated travel + 30 mm Target Tube Length

Target Tube Length
For full mechanical details see drawing M100-11

Independent Linearity  $\leq \pm 0.25\%$  FSO @ 20°C - up to 450 mm  $\leq \pm 0.5\%$  FSO @ 20°C - over 450 mm

Temperature Coefficients  $< \pm 0.01\%$ /°C Gain &  $< \pm 0.01\%$ FS/°C Offset

Frequency Response > 10 kHz (-3dB)

Resolution Infinite < 0.02% FSC **Intrinsic Safety** 

Ex I/II M1/GD Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40°C to 80°C) Ex ia IIIC T135°C Da (Ta= -40°C to 80°C) Ex ia I Ma (Ta=-40°C to 80°C)

Approval only applies to the specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen  $\leq$  21%

Sensor Input Parameters
(connector option/s)
(cable option/s)

Environmental Temperature Limits
Operating

Dan, oxygen ≤ 21%
Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W.
Ci: 1.16μF, Li: 50μH
Ci: 1.36μF, Li: 860μH with 1km max. cable

-40°C to +80°C -40°C to +125°C Storage Sealing

IP67 350Bar Hydraulic Pressure **EMC Performance** 

EN 61000-6-2, EN 61000-6-3 IEC 68-2-6: 10 g IEC 68-2-29: 40 g 350,000 hrs 40°C Gf Vibration Shock **MTBF** 

Drawing List M100-11 P100-12

Sensor Outline Typical Target Installation details Mounting Thread details Optional Target Tube Flange details P100-15 TG24-11

3D models, step or .igs format, available on request

Do you need a position sensor made to order to suit a particular installation requirement or specification? We'll be happy to modify any of our designs to suit your needs please contact us with your requirements.





# M100 CYLINDER - LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS MINING ENVIRONMENTS

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as "equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration." ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved to;

Ex I/II M1/GD

Ex i/II MI/GD Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40°C to 80°C) Ex ia IIIC T135°C Da (Ta= -40°C to 80°C) Ex ia I Ma (Ta=-40°C to 80°C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Groups I and II: suitable for all areas (including mining), Category M1/1 GD: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of exposure to hazardous gas (Zones 2 to 0) and dust (Zone 20), equipment remains energised.

### Gas / Vapour:

Protection class ia, denotes intrinsically safe for all zones

Apparatus group IIC: suitable for IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gas / vapour.

Temperature class T4: maximum surface temperature under fault conditions 135°C.

T135°C: maximum surface temperature under fault conditions.

Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C.

It is imperative Positek® intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Positek X005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Positek IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the X005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

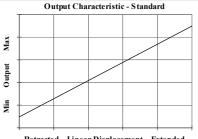
For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

e Mounting Thread

ATEX / IECEX / UKEX approved sensors suitable for gas (X series) and dust (E series) applications, are also available from Positek.

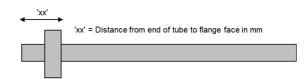
M100 .	a	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	
M1100 .	Displacement	Α	Υ	Connections	Option	R	Option	Z000	

a <b>Displacement</b>		Value
Factory set to any length 254 mm)	n from 0-5 mm to 0-800 mm (e.g. 0-	254
b <b>Output</b>		
Supply V <sub>dc</sub> (tolerance)	Output	Code
+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply)	A
Supply Current 10mA typical, 12	mA max.	
c Calibration Adjusti	ments	Code
Sealed		Y
d Connections		Code
Connector IP67 4 pin M1	.2 IEC 61076-2-101, metal	J
Connector IP67 4 pin M1 pre-wired 3-core cable	2 IEC 61076-2-101, metal,	Jxx
Connector IP67 4 pin M1 pre-wired 5-core cable	2 IEC 61076-2-101, metal,	JQxx
Cable gland IP67 Pg9, m	etal, 3-core cable	Lxx
Cable gland IP67 Pg9, m	etal, 5-core cable	LQxx
Cable gland, short IP67	, metal, 3-core cable	Mxx
Cable gland, short IP67	, metal, 5-core cable	MQxx
Specify required cable length 'xo cable, 50 cm supplied as standar cable pull strength.	t' in cm. e.g. L2000 specifies axial cable gland with d. <b>Note!</b> maximum length supplied 15000cm. †Nb	20 m of restricted



Retracted Linear Displacement Extended

5 1 10 miles 1 m Cara			
	M20 x 1.5		N
	3/4 16 UNF	Hex. 30 mm A/F, Ø 30 mm seal face. Supplied with O-ring seal.	P
	M18 x 1.5		Т
	See P100-15 Drawing for Mating	Thread Details.	
	f Target Tube		Code
	Stainless Steel 316 o.p.: 9	.45 mm	R
	See P100-12 Drawing for Typical	Target Installation details.	
g Target Tube Mounting Flange			Code
	None		U
	Penny & Giles HLP100		Vxx
	Temposonics (M4 fixing)  Please specify flange position in mm. eg. W17.5 specifies a Tempo style flange fitted 17.5 mm from the front face		Wxx
	Parker Hannifin	nited 17.5 min from the front face	Xxx
	See TG24-11 Drawing for Target	Details.	
	h <b>Z-code</b>		Code
	Calibration to suit X005 required		
	Tighter Independent Linearity; ≤± xx% FSO @20°C ≤± 0.1% 0 - 10 mm min. to 0 - 450 mm ≤± 0.25% 0 - 451 mm to 0 - 600 mm ±± 0.5% 0 - 601 mm to 0 - 800 mm max.		





Code



# Three or Five-Wire Mode Connection FOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE SENSORS IN HAZARDOUS ATMOSPHERES

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Positek<sup>®</sup> Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance<sup>†</sup> depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area<sup>‡</sup> and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

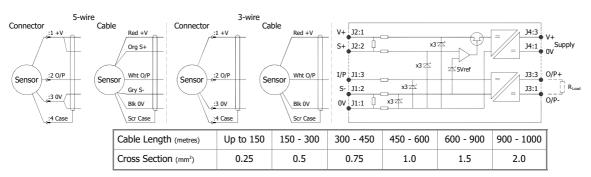
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

**Three wire mode** connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can 'sense' the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to  $15\Omega$  per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of  $0.25\text{mm}^2$  cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Positek® recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a  $\pm 1\%$  temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

Positek® sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

G005-\*\*\* for 'G' and 'H' prefix sensors X005-\*\*\* for 'E', 'M' and 'X' prefix sensors



For further information please contact:

www.positek.com sales@positek.com

Tel: +44(0)1242 820027 fax: +44(0)1242 820615

Positek, Andoversford Industrial Estate, Cheltenham GL54 4LB. U.K.

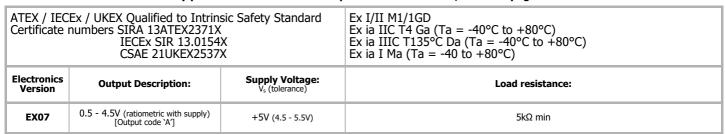
 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$  R =  $\rho$ L/A  $\rho$  is the resistivity of the conductor ( $\Omega$ m) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area ( $m^2$ ).

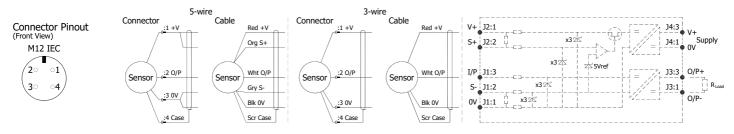
<sup>\*</sup>It is presumed that **d**irect **c**urrent flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.



## **Installation Information** M100 CYLINDER - LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS MINING ENVIRONMENTS

#### For certificate number and safety parameters information for product marked EX04, see next page.





Putting Into Service: The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit the sensor output to a safe area. The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Ui = 11.4V Ci = 1.36µF\* Ci = 1.16µF Ii = 0.20APi = 0.51WLi = 860µH\* Li = 50µH (with maximum cable length) (without cable)

\*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 810nH/m

The sensor is certified to be used with up to **1000m** of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed:

Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m or max. total of: 200 nF

≤ 200 pF/m ≤ 810 nH/m or max. total of: or max. total of: Inductance: 810 µH

Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen ≤ 21%.

The performance of the sensor may be affected by voltage drops associated with long cable lengths; For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

Warning - The M12 IEC connector may be rotated for purposes of convenient orientation of the connector and cable, however rotating the connector more than one complete revolution is not recommended. Repeated rotation of the connector will damage the internal wiring!

## Special Condition for Safe Use:

The apparatus does not meet the 500 V r.m.s dielectric strength test between circuit and frame, in accordance with clause 6.3.13 of IEC 60079-11:2011. This must be taken into consideration on installation.

When using a Sensor that has an integral cable in a dust application, the free end of the cable shall be appropriately terminated for the zone of use. Under certain extreme circumstances, the non-metallic and isolated metal parts incorporated in the enclosure of this equipment may generate an ignition-capable level of electrostatic charge. Therefore the equipment shall not be installed in a location where the external conditions are conducive to the build-up of electrostatic charge on such surfaces. This is particularly important if the equipment is installed in a zone 0 location. In addition, the equipment shall only be cleaned with a damp cloth.

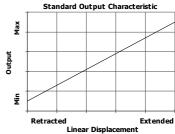
**Use:** The sensor is designed to measure linear displacement and provide an analogue output signal.

Assembly and Dismantling: The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user.

Maintenance: No maintenance is required.

**Mechanical Mounting:** Via mounting thread, maximum tightening torque: 100Nm. See drawing P100-15, Installation Details Mounting Threads & Seals. An O ring seal is provided, size BS908 for M20 & 3/4 UNF thread or 14.3 x 2.4 for M18 thread. Install the target tube using the flange provided or fix directly into the piston rod using adhesive for instance, the end of the target tube can be proud or flush with the piston end face as required - see drawing P100-12

**Output Characteristic:** Target position at start of normal travel is 36.0 mm from seal face. The output increases as the target is moved away from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 5 mm and 800 mm.



Incorrect Connection Protection levels: Not protected – the sensor is not protected against either reverse polarity or over-voltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA.





## **Installation Information** M100 CYLINDER - LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS MINING ENVIRONMENTS

### For certificate number and safety parameters information for product marked EX07, see previous page.

ATEX Qualified to Intrinsic Safety Standard Certificate numbers SIRA 00ATEX2076X			EX I/II M1/1GD EEx ia I/IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C) Ex ia D 20 T135°C (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)
Electronics Version Output Description: Supply Voltage: Vs (tolerance)		<b>Supply Voltage:</b> V <sub>s</sub> (tolerance)	Load resistance:
EX04	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply) [Output code 'A']	+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	5kΩ min

The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Ui = 11.4V

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{Ii} = \textbf{0.20A} & \textbf{Pi} = \textbf{0.51W} \\ \textbf{Li} = \textbf{710} \mu \textbf{H*} & \text{(`Lxx' option)} & \text{*Figures for 1km cable} \\ \textbf{Li} = \textbf{50} \mu \textbf{H} & \text{(`J' option)} \end{array}$  $Ci = 1.36 \mu F^*$ 

 $Ci = 1.16 \mu F$ 

The sensor is certified to be used with up to 1000m of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance:  $\leq$  200 pF/m for max. total of: 200 nF Inductance:  $\leq$  660 nH/m for max. total of: 660  $\mu$ H

With the exception of the certificate number and safety parameters above, all other notes regarding Putting Into Service, Use, Assembly and Dismantling etc. on previous page apply to sensors marked EX04 or EX07.

